# Whitney Water Center Learning from Home

# Episode 2: Surface Tension in Action

#### Introduction

How do we know surface tension is real? In these two experiments, you'll demonstrate the existence of surface tension by first breaking the surface tension of a water drop, then see how breaking water tension can create movement.

*Surface tension* is created when water molecules on the outside of a drop are attracted to the water molecules on the inside of the drop.

#### **Experiment 1: Break the Bubble**

#### **Materials**

- Small cup of cold water
- Wax paper (or other waterproof surface)
- Dropper or a straw
- Toothpick
- A few drops of dish liquid

### **Experiment 2: Soap Powered Boat**

#### **Materials**

- Large clean container filled with cold water or your sink (make sure the sink is clean and there isn't any remaining soap before you fill it with water)
- Piece of thick paper cut into a boat shape (see the video)
- Toothpick
- A few drops of dish liquid
- Pepper

## Link to video

https://youtu.be/KJxmb5olxmU